

第12回 解析学 旧情報学基礎 C 確認シート (解)

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※ 自分で答えること。人のシートを見てはいけません。

※ 講義資料は見てもよいです。

1. 次の二重積分 I を求めよ。

(1) $\iint_D 2x^2 y \, dx dy$ $D: x \leq y \leq 2x, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_D 2x^2 y \, dx dy &= \int_0^1 \int_x^{2x} 2x^2 y \, dx dy = \int_0^1 2x^2 \left(\int_x^{2x} y \, dy \right) dx = \int_0^1 2x^2 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_x^{2x} dx \\ &= \int_0^1 2x^2 \left[\frac{4x^2}{2} - \frac{x^2}{2} \right] dx = \int_0^1 2x^2 \left[\frac{3x^2}{2} \right] dx = 3 \int_0^1 x^4 dx = 3 \left[\frac{x^5}{5} \right]_0^1 = \frac{3}{5} \end{aligned}$$

(2) $\iint_D (x+y-1) \, dx dy$ $D: x \geq 0, y \geq 0, \quad x+y \leq 1$

$$\iint_D (x+y-1) \, dx dy = \int_0^1 \int_0^{1-x} (x+y-1) \, dx dy \quad D: x \geq 0, y \geq 0, \quad x+y \leq 1 \Leftrightarrow y \leq 1-x$$

$D: x \geq 0, y \geq 0, \quad x+y \leq 1 \Leftrightarrow y \leq 1-x, x$ の最大値は1である。 $x \in [0,1], y \in [0,1-x]$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_D (x+y-1) \, dx dy &= \int_0^1 \int_0^{1-x} (x+y-1) \, dx dy = \int_0^1 \left[\int_0^{1-x} (x+y-1) \, dy \right] dx \\ &= \int_0^1 \left[(x-1) \int_0^{1-x} dy + \int_0^{1-x} y \, dy \right] dx = \int_0^1 \left[(x-1) [y]_0^{1-x} + \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_0^{1-x} \right] dx \\ &= \int_0^1 \left[(x-1) [(1-x) - 0] + \left[\frac{(1-x)^2}{2} - \frac{0^2}{2} \right] \right] dx = \int_0^1 \left[-(x-1)^2 + \frac{(x-1)^2}{2} \right] dx \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 (x-1)^2 dx = -\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{(x-1)^3}{3} \right]_0^1 = -\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{(1-1)^3}{3} - \frac{(0-1)^3}{3} \right] = -\frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$$

2. つぎの各曲面と(X,Y)平面によって囲まれる立体の体積Vを二重積分を使って計算せよ ($a > 0$)

$$(1) \quad z = xy(a - x - y) \quad x, y, z \geq 0$$

$$V = \iint_D z \, dx dy \quad D: x \geq 0, y \geq 0, z \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow xy(a - x - y) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow (a - x - y) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x + y \leq a$$

$$V = \iint_D z \, dx dy \quad D: x \geq 0, y \geq 0, x + y \leq a, \quad x \in [0, a - y], \quad y \in [0, a]$$

$$V = \iint_D xy(a - x - y) \, dx dy = \int_0^a \int_0^{a-y} xy(a - x - y) \, dx dy = \int_0^a y \left(\int_0^{a-y} x(a - x - y) \, dx \right) dy$$

$$V = \int_0^a y \left(\int_0^{a-y} x(a - y) \, dx - \int_0^{a-y} x^2 \, dx \right) dy = \int_0^a y \left((a - y) \int_0^{a-y} x \, dx - \int_0^{a-y} x^2 \, dx \right) dy$$

$$V = \int_0^a y \left((a - y) \left[\frac{x^2}{2} \right]_0^{a-y} - \left[\frac{x^3}{3} \right]_0^{a-y} \right) dy = \int_0^a y \left((a - y) \left[\frac{(a - y)^2}{2} \right] - \left[\frac{(a - y)^3}{3} \right] \right) dy$$

$$V = \int_0^a y \left(\left[\frac{(a - y)^3}{2} \right] - \left[\frac{(a - y)^3}{3} \right] \right) dy = \int_0^a y \frac{(a - y)^3}{6} dy \quad \text{部分積分法を用いて積分する}$$

$$V = \frac{1}{6} \int_0^a y(a - y)^3 dy = \frac{1}{6} \left[\frac{y^2}{2} (a - y)^3 \right]_0^a - \frac{1}{6} \int_0^a \frac{y^2}{2} (-3)(a - y)^2 dy = 0 + \frac{1}{4} \int_0^a y^2 (a - y)^2 dy$$

部分積分法を用いて積分する

$$V = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^a y^2 (a - y)^2 dy = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{y^3}{3} (a - y)^2 \right]_0^a - \frac{1}{4} \int_0^a \frac{y^3}{3} (-2)(a - y) dy = 0 + \frac{1}{6} \int_0^a y^3 (a - y) dy$$

$$V = \frac{1}{6} \int_0^a y^3 (a - y) dy = \frac{1}{6} \left[a \frac{y^4}{4} - \frac{y^5}{5} \right]_0^a = \frac{1}{6} \left[a \frac{a^4}{4} - \frac{a^5}{5} \right] = \frac{a^5}{120}$$

$$(2) \quad z = x^2(a - x) - y^2 \quad x, z \geq 0$$

$$V = \iint_D z \, dx dy \quad D: x \geq 0, z \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x^2(a - x) - y^2 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow -x\sqrt{a - x} \leq y \leq x\sqrt{a - x}$$

$$V = \iint_D z \, dx dy \quad x \in [0, a], \quad y \in [-x\sqrt{a - x}, x\sqrt{a - x}]$$

$$V = \iint_D [x^2(a - x) - y^2] dy dx = \int_0^a \int_{-x\sqrt{a-x}}^{x\sqrt{a-x}} [x^2(a - x) - y^2] dy dx = 2 \int_0^a \int_0^{x\sqrt{a-x}} [x^2(a - x) - y^2] dy dx$$

遇関数ですから、 $f(-y) = f(y)$

$$\int_0^{x\sqrt{a-x}} [x^2(a-x) - y^2] dy = [x^2(a-x)y - y^3]_0^{x\sqrt{a-x}} = \frac{2}{3} x^3 (a-x)^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

部分積分法を用いて積分する

$$V = 2 \int_0^a \int_0^{x\sqrt{a-x}} [x^2(a-x) - y^2] dy dx = 2 \int_0^a \frac{2}{3} x^3 (a-x)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx = \frac{4}{3} \int_0^a x^3 (a-x)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

$$at = x, \quad adt = dx, \quad x = a \Leftrightarrow t = 1, \quad V = \frac{4}{3} a^{\frac{11}{2}} \int_0^1 t^3 (1-t)^{\frac{3}{2}} dt$$

計算を省略

$$V = \frac{4}{3} a^{\frac{11}{2}} \int_0^1 t^3 (1-t)^{\frac{3}{2}} dt = \frac{16}{105} a^{\frac{11}{2}} \int_0^1 (1-t)^{\frac{9}{2}} dt = \frac{128}{3465} a^{\frac{11}{2}}$$